



¡Bienvenidos a semana cinco!

Welcome to Week 5!

Favor de silenciar su micrófono



La clase comenzará pronto,
¡Gracias!



¡Bienvenidos a semana cinco!

Conversación intermedia 1

Semana 5

Verbos de poder (Power verbs)

Expresar necesidades

Expresar intenciones y habilidades




Conversación intermedia 1

Verbos de poder

Su guía de gramática

Su guía de ejercicios



Conversación intermedia I
Week 5 to 6 Grammar Guide:
POWER VERBS AND OTHER VERBS

POWER VERBS:
Power verbs are verbs that can be used with infinitives of other verbs to express a wide variety of intentions and actions. The "power" of these verbs comes from the ability to use them with thousands of infinitives without worrying how to conjugate each of these verbs. Here is a list of the most important Power Verbs:


Necesitar	to need to	Ir a	to be going to
Querer	to want to	Tener que	to have to
Poder	to can or be able to	Tratar de	to try to
Gustar	to like, to be pleasing	Encantar	to love, to be enchanting

NECESITAR to need to

necesito	necesitamos
necesitas	
necesita	necesitan

Ejemplos:

Necesito comer.	I need to eat.
Necesitamos decidir.	We need to decide.
(Ella) necesita terminar.	She needs to finish.
(Ellos) necesitan ganar.	They need to win.
Necesitas tratar.	You (informal) need to try.



Conversación intermedia I
Week 5 and 6 Exercises:
Power Verbs

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Introduction to Power Verbs
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K2VuFoPhey4>

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Conversación intermedia 1
Verbos de poder

The term “Power Verb” was coined by Warren Hardy, a Spanish teacher in San Miguel de Allende



Conversación intermedia 1
Verbos de poder

A “Power Verb” is a special verb that can express intentions and actions when combined with an infinitive:

Necesito...

I need...

Ir

To go

Quiero...

I want...

Comprar

To shop / buy

Tengo que...

I have...

Trabajar

To work

Voy a...

I'm going...

Viajar

To travel

Puedo...

I'm able...

Arreglar

To fix

Me gusta...

I like...

Jugar

To play



Conversación intermedia 1
Verbos de poder

With Power Verbs you can express an almost unlimited number of actions!

Necesito...

Quiero...

Tengo que...

Voy a...

Puedo...

Me gusta...

Responder

Llegar

Preguntar

Pedir

Empezar

Traer

Comprar

Llevar

Cambiar

Limpiar

Lavar

Cerrar

Abrir

Cantar

Bailar

Manejar

Ganar

Jugar

Tocar

Tomar

Comer

Llenar

Ordenar

Probar

Mirar

Ver

Escuchar

Aprender

Estudiar

Visitar

Viajar

Caminar

Trabajar

Escribir

Gastar

Enviar

Correr

Recordar

Dar



Conversación intermedia 1
Verbos de poder

Word order with Power Verbs can be similar to English...

Quiero ayudar **a** María.*

Quiero ayudarla.

(La quiero ayudar.)

I want to help María.

I want to help her.

(Her I want to help.)

Necesito invitar **a** Juan.*

Necesito invitarlo.

(Lo necesito invitar.)

I need to invite Juan.

I need to invite him

(Him I need to invite.)

Tengo que arreglar el carro.

Tengo que arreglarlo.

(Lo tengo que arreglar.)

I have to fix the car.

I have to fix it.

(It I have to fix.)

Voy a mirar la película.

Voy a mirarla.

(La voy a mirar.)

I'm going to watch the movie.

I'm going to watch it.


(It I'm going to watch.)

**But don't forget the personal "a"*



Conversación intermedia 1

Semana 5: Sesión 1



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Ejercicio 1: Necesitar y querer

(Pagina 1)

Ejercicio 2: Ir a, tener que, poder

(Pagina 2)



Conversación intermedia 1

Pero primero, una canción...



Tengo que colgar

Marián con Banda MS



Gustar

Gustar
(to please)

¿Qué te / le gusta?

What pleases you? (What do you like?)

me
(to) me

nos
(to) us

le
(to) you, him, her

les
(to) you all, them

gusta
it pleases

la comida
the food

el libro
The book

gustan
they please

los deportes
sports

los libros
books



Gustar

Gustar
(to please)

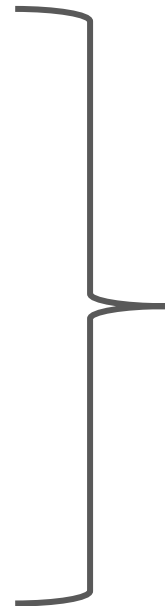
¿Qué te/le gusta?
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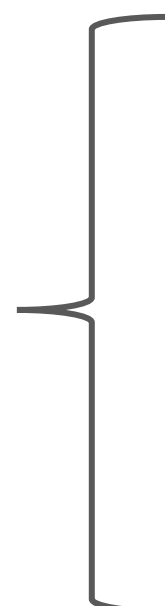
nos
(to) us

le
(to) you, him, her

les
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gusta
it pleases



beber
to drink

comer
to eat

bailar
to dance

cantar
to sing

Otros verbos como gustar

Encantar

(to be enchanted / to love)

doler

(to hurt)

faltar

(to miss or be lacking)

molestar

(to bother)

interesar

(to interest)

importar

(to be important / to matter)

fascinar

(to fascinate)

Me encanta bailar

(I love to dance)

Me duele la cabeza

(My head hurts)

Me faltan las llaves

(I'm missing the keys)

Me molesta el ruido

(The noise bothers me)

Me interesa el libro

(The book interests me)

Me importa el resultado

(The result matters to me)

Me fascina la historia

(The story fascinates me)



Otras frases

There are other words and phrases you can combine with infinitives:

Saber

(Yo) no sé bailar

(Ella) sabe cocinar

Ser + adjetivo

Es difícil aprender alemán

Es fácil aprender español

Es importante recordar la fecha

Es divertido mirar a los payasos

Es útil practicar



Otras frases

There are other words and phrases you can combine with infinitives:

<i>Hay que</i>	<i>Hay que aprender español</i>	<i>You have to learn Spanish</i>
	<i>Hay que recordar la fecha</i>	<i>You need to remember the date</i>


<i>Deber</i>	<i>Debes ayudar</i>	<i>You ought to help</i>
	<i>Deberías* escuchar</i>	<i>You should listen</i>

**Deberías is a more polite form*

<i>Tratar de</i>	<i>Trato de aprender español</i>
<i>Estar + tratando de</i>	<i>Estoy tratando de aprender español</i>

Conversación intermedia 1

Semana 5: Sesión 2



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Ejercicio 3: Gustar y Encantar

(Pagina 3)

...y si el tiempo lo permite:

Ejercicio 4: Otras frases usadas con infinitivos

(Pagina 4)



Conversación intermedia 1

Pero otra vez, una canción...



Conversación intermedia 1

Semana 6

Sesión 1: Algunos verbos reflexivos

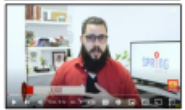
Sesión 2: Poniéndolo todo junto



Conversación intermedia I Week 5 and 6 Exercises: Power Verbs



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¿Preguntas?

¿Comentarios?