



SINGULAR / PLURAL

1. If a noun is plural:

a. The definite articles are:

- **"los"** (masculine)
- **"las"** (feminine)

b. For nouns that end in **"a", "o", or "e" ...add "s"**

- la casa becomes **las casas**
- el libro becomes **los libros**
- el gigante becomes **los gigantes**

c. For nouns that end in **consonant... add "es"**

- el árbol becomes **los árboles**
- la universidad becomes **las universidades**
- la constitución becomes **las constituciones***

** Note that the accent over the "o" is removed*

c. For nouns that end in **"z" ... change the "z" to "c" and add "es"**

- la voz becomes **las voces**
- el lápiz becomes **los lápices**

2. All **adjectives must agree** with the modified noun, in **gender and number**

a. For adjectives that can either end in **"o" or "a"**

Singular	Plural
el libro blanco	los libros blancos
la casa blanca	las casas blancas

b. For adjectives that end in a **consonant**

Singular	Plural
el día normal	los días normales
la cosa usual	las cosas usuales

c. For adjectives that end in **"e"**

Singular	Plural
el hombre gigante	los hombres gigantes
la necesidad urgente	las necesidades urgentes